

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
DISTRICT OF NEW JERSEY

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA	:	Hon. André M. Espinosa, U.S.M.J.
	:	
	:	
v.	:	Mag. No. 26-mj-11189
	:	
PATRICK TERRANCE REID	:	CRIMINAL COMPLAINT

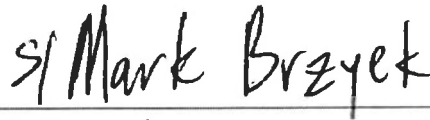
I, Mark Brzyzek, being duly sworn, state the following is true and correct to the best of my knowledge and belief:

SEE ATTACHMENT A

I further state that I am a Special Agent with the Federal Bureau of Investigation, and that this complaint is based on the following facts:

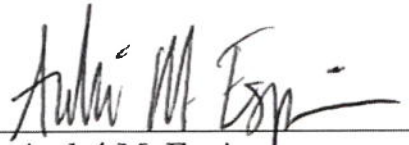
SEE ATTACHMENT B

continued on the attached page and made a part hereof.



Mark Brzyzek
Special Agent
Federal Bureau of Investigation

Special Agent Brzyzek attested to this Affidavit by telephone pursuant to F.R.C.P. 4.1(b)(2)(A) on September 23, 2026.



Hon. André M. Espinosa
United States Magistrate Judge

ATTACHMENT A

COUNT 1

(Voting by an Alien in a Federal Election)

On or about October 21, 2024, in Essex County, in the District of New Jersey and elsewhere, the defendant,

PATRICK TERRANCE REID,

an alien, knowing that he was not a United States citizen, voted in an election held solely or in part for the purpose of electing a candidate for the office of the President, Vice President, Presidential elector, Member of the Senate or Member of the House of Representatives.

In violation of Title 18, United States Code, Section 611.

COUNT 2

(False Statements in Relation to Naturalization)

On or about November 19, 2024, in Essex County, in the District of New Jersey and elsewhere, the defendant,

PATRICK TERRANCE REID,

knowingly procured and attempted to procure, contrary to law, the naturalization of a person, namely, himself, by way of false statements, in that he knowingly made materially false statements in an Application for Naturalization (Form N-400) signed under penalty of perjury on or about November 19, 2024, wherein the defendant falsely represented that he had never voted in any Federal, state or local election in the United States.

In violation of Title 18, United States Code, Section 1425(a).

ATTACHMENT B

I, Mark Brzyzek, a Special Agent with the Federal Bureau of Investigation ("FBI"), having personally participated in an investigation of the conduct of defendant PATRICK TERRANCE REID ("REID"), and having spoken with other law enforcement officers and individuals, have knowledge of the following facts. Because this Complaint is submitted for the limited purpose of establishing probable cause, I have not included all facts known to me concerning this investigation. The contents of documents and the actions, statements, and conversations of individuals referenced below are provided in substance and in part, unless otherwise indicated. Where I assert that an event took place on a particular date, I am asserting that it took place on or about the date alleged.

1. At all times relevant to this Complaint:
 - a. A United States citizen was a native of the United States; a person naturalized in the United States; or a person who derived U.S. citizenship (from one or both parents); and who owed allegiance to the United States and was entitled to its full rights, privileges, and protection.
 - b. An alien was any person not a citizen or national of the United States. This included immigrants (e.g. lawful permanent residents) and non-immigrants (e.g. individuals who were admitted to the United States for a temporary duration, such as a student, a visitor or a temporary worker).
 - c. A lawful permanent resident ("LPR") was an alien who had been conferred permanent resident status in the United States (colloquially known as a "Green Card" holder). An Alien Registration Receipt Card (also known as a "Green Card") was issued to lawful permanent residents as evidence of their status. Upon meeting the statutory prerequisites for naturalization, an LPR could apply to become a naturalized United States citizen.
 - d. In order to register to vote in the State of New Jersey, an applicant was required to certify and attest that they met certain eligibility requirements, including the requirement that he/she was a United States citizen.

- e. Upon successfully registering to vote in New Jersey, an applicant was authorized to vote in New Jersey State and local elections, as well as in federal elections.
- f. REID was an LPR living in Essex County, New Jersey having entered the United States via an SA1 immigrant visa in approximately August 1971 after emigrating from his country of birth, Jamaica.

2. On or about September 20, 2010, REID registered to vote in New Jersey by submitting his voter registration application to the New Jersey Motor Vehicle Commission. In doing so, REID certified and attested that he was a United States citizen.

3. Based on the information that REID provided in his application, including his false statement that he was a United States citizen, REID's application to register to vote was accepted, and he was successfully registered to vote in the State of New Jersey.

4. After he was successfully registered to vote, REID voted in-person in New Jersey in the mid-term elections held in November 2010, November 2014, and November 2018. REID also voted in-person in New Jersey in the presidential elections held in November 2012 and November 2016, and via mail-in ballot in the presidential elections in November 2020 and November 2024. Each of those elections involved candidates for offices of the President, Vice President, Presidential elector, Member of the Senate or Member of the House of Representatives.

5. At the time that he cast his ballot on or about October 21, 2024, REID was not a United States citizen and was therefore not authorized to vote in the 2024 presidential election.

6. On or about November 19, 2024, REID submitted an Application for Naturalization ("N-400") to the U.S. Citizenship and Immigration Services ("USCIS"). An N-400 is a United States government form that is submitted by LPRs to apply to become U.S. citizens through the naturalization process. The N-400 consists of a detailed questionnaire that requires the applicant to provide personal information, including but not limited to, biographical information, marital history, criminal records, and information concerning whether the applicant has ever registered to vote and/or voted in any federal, state, or local election. The questions on the N-400 are designed to allow USCIS to determine whether applicants meet requirements like good moral character, English proficiency, and knowledge of U.S. history/government, before they are approved for United States citizenship. If it is determined that an applicant has voted in a federal election, his/her application for citizenship will be denied.

7. As part of that application, the N-400 requires applicants to swear/affirm and certify under penalty of perjury under the laws of the United States that the information they report in the N-400 is complete, true, and correct.

8. After the N-400 is submitted by the applicant, he/she is scheduled for an interview with an official ("Immigration Services Officer") from USCIS. At the time that an applicant is interviewed by an Immigration Services Officer, the Applicant is placed under oath. Thereafter, the Immigration Services Officer goes over with the applicant the answers that the applicant provided in the N-400 that the applicant filled out and submitted to USCIS. At the end of the interview, the Immigration Services Officer determines whether to: (i) approve the applicant's request to become a citizen; (ii) deny the request for citizenship; or (iii) request that the applicant provide additional information and come in for a subsequent interview. If the Immigration Services Officer approves an applicant's Form N-400, the applicant is scheduled to take the Oath of Allegiance at a naturalization ceremony. The naturalization ceremony is the culmination of the naturalization process.

9. In the N-400 application that REID submitted on or about November 19, 2024, REID checked the "No" box in response to the question "[h]ave you EVER registered to vote or voted in any Federal, state, or local election in the United States?"

10. On or about February 18, 2025, REID was interviewed by an Immigration Services Officer regarding the answers which he had provided on the N-400 form that he submitted to USCIS on or about November 19, 2024. At the start of the interview, REID was placed under oath. When he was thereafter questioned, REID admitted that he had registered to vote and that he had voted in a federal election. In a subsequent interview on or about April 2, 2025, REID was once again questioned about his voting history. During that interview REID admitted that he voted in a presidential election.